

Eligibility for an ODL

(Transportation Code § 521.242; 521.001(a)(6))

For a person to be eligible for an ODL, their license (including a permit, a privilege to operate a motor vehicle, and a non-resident's operating privilege) has to first be suspended.

[Note: All citations below are from the Transportation Code.]



Reason Doesn't Have License	Eligible for an ODL?
License expired or was never issued and they <i>just haven't gone to the DMV</i> to get it.	No! There has been no "suspension." They could just go to the DMV, so that's what they need to do.
License or privilege suspended due to a <i>physical or mental disability or impairment</i> .	No! This is an exception in the law – suspensions for this reason are not eligible.
License or privilege <i>automatically suspended or canceled for a conviction</i> of an offense. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Offenses where conviction results in automatic suspension are listed in Subchapters O & P of Ch. 521. 	Yes! BUT must file application in the court where they were convicted, which will <u>almost never be a justice court</u> . (And applicant must not have been issued more than one ODL after an automatic suspension upon conviction in the past 10 years.)
License or privilege suspended for a reason <i>other than</i> an automatic suspension upon a conviction (so <i>administratively suspended by DPS on its own or as a result of a court order</i>). Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suspension for failure to pay surcharges (708.152). Refusal to submit to a breath or blood test following a DWI stop (Ch. 724). Providing a breath/blood sample with over .08 BAC following a DWI stop (Ch. 524). Any cause for suspension listed under 521.292. 	Yes! Must file application in a justice, county, or district court in the precinct or county in which: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The person resides; or The offense occurred for which the license was suspended.
License cannot be renewed because of <i>placement in OMNI</i> .	No! This is not a suspension. This is a non-renewal. The remedy is for them to do what is necessary to remove themselves from OMNI.

But What If...?	Eligible for an ODL?
The applicant's <i>license has EXPIRED</i> , and they now can't renew for an eligible reason listed above.	Yes! The applicant's privilege has been suspended, so they are eligible.
The applicant <i>NEVER had a license</i> , and they now can't get one for an eligible reason listed above.	Maybe! <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Literal reading of statute: no license or privilege to be suspended, so NOT eligible. DPS position: will honor an ODL in this situation if all other requirements are met.
The applicant is a <i>minor</i> and is otherwise eligible.	Yes! (Subject to the limitations described in 524.022(d)).
The applicant wants an ODL <i>to operate a CMV</i> and is otherwise eligible.	No! (But a CDL holder may get an ODL to operate a non-CMV vehicle).